2022

Wildlife Tourism: the Next 10 years

2012

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2002











- What do we want?
- How do we get there?

We want to be here

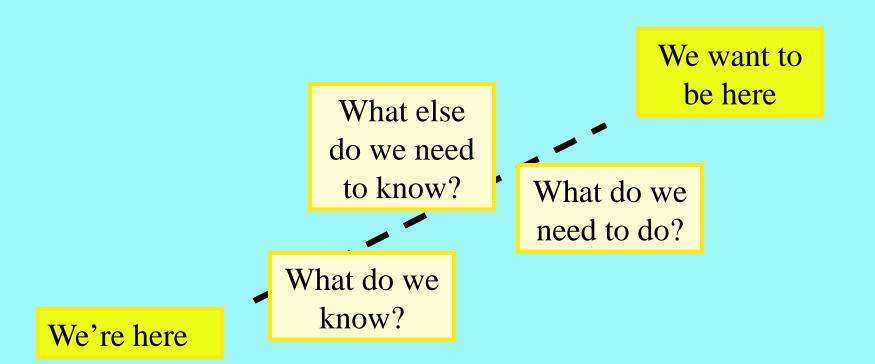
We want to be here

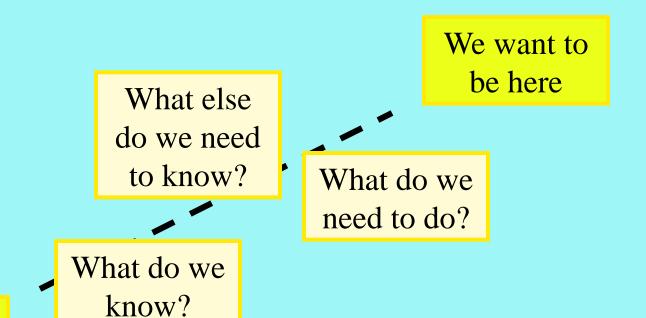
What do we know?

What else do we need to know?

We want to be here

What do we know?





We're here

Can WTA help?









• What do we want?



(and not want)



- What do we want?
- Here's part of a 'wish list' for the future:



most of our current biodiversity (including terrestrial, freshwater and marine), still being here

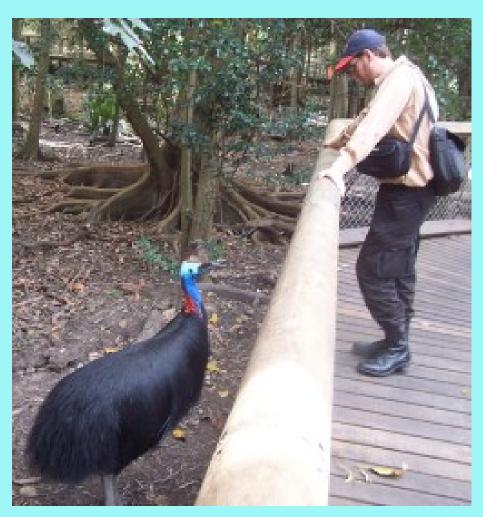


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 (including terrestrial, freshwater and marine), still being here



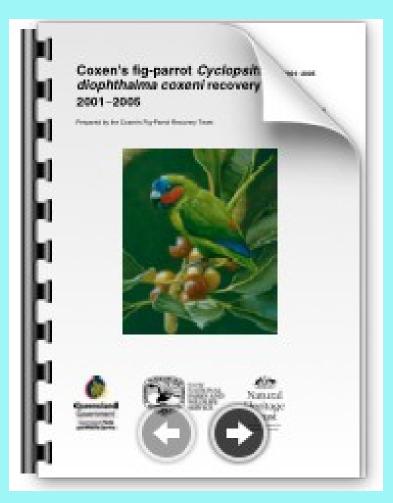
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most of our current biodiversity (including terrestrial, freshwater and marine), still being here



biodiversity
(including terrestrial,
freshwater and
marine), still being
here (all of it is
probably too much to
hope for)



most of our current biodiversity (including terrestrial, freshwater and marine), still being here (all of it is probably too much to hope for)



most of our current biodiversity (including terrestrial, freshwater and marine), still being here (all of it is probably too much to hope for)



most of our current biodiversity (including terrestrial, freshwater and marine), still being here (all of it is probably too much to hope for)



our most important habitats preserved for all time





our most important habitats preserved for all time



our most important habitats preserved for all time (well, as much as legislation and other protection can do this)



our most important habitats preserved for all time (well, as much as legislation and other protection can do this)



our most important habitats preserved for all time

(and preferably substantial areas of ALL habitats)



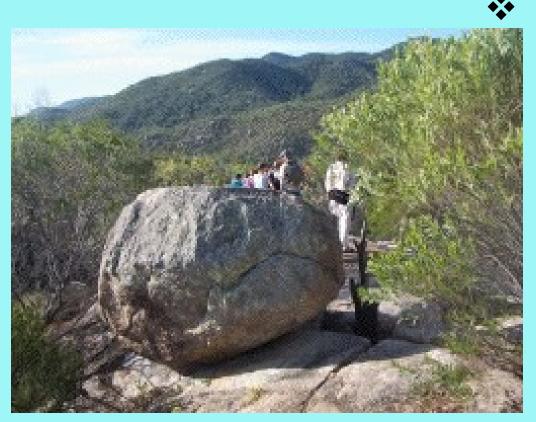
Our most scenic natural areas and places that give the greatest feelings of wilderness and connecting with nature preserved for all time,



Our most scenic natural areas and places that give the greatest feelings of wilderness and connecting with nature preserved for all time,



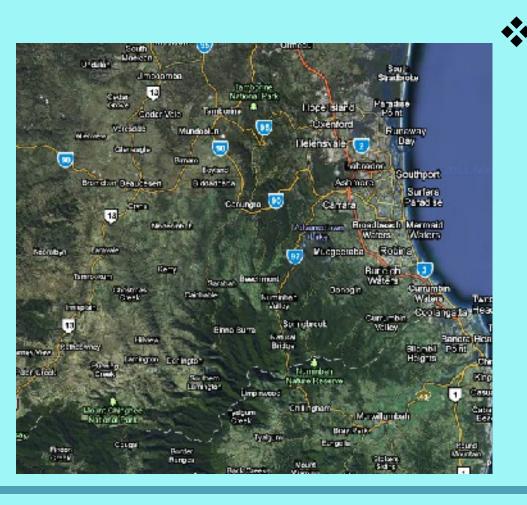
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Our most scenic natural areas and places that give the greatest feelings of wilderness and connecting with nature preserved for all time,



Our most scenic natural areas and places that give the greatest feelings of wilderness and connecting with nature preserved for all time,



a proper green infrastructure plan throughout Australia that recognizes the need for animals and plants of all kinds to move between habitat areas,



a proper green infrastructure plan throughout Australia that recognizes the need for animals and plants of all kinds to move between areas,











re-connection with nature established as a focus in our primary schools

re-connection with nature established as a focus in our primary schools





re-connection with nature established as a focus in our primary schools

Connection with tourism?



re-connection with nature

It is related to educational tourism (school f eld trips etc.)



re-connection with nature

It is related to educational tourism, future tourism demand of a non-destructive kind,



re-connection with nature

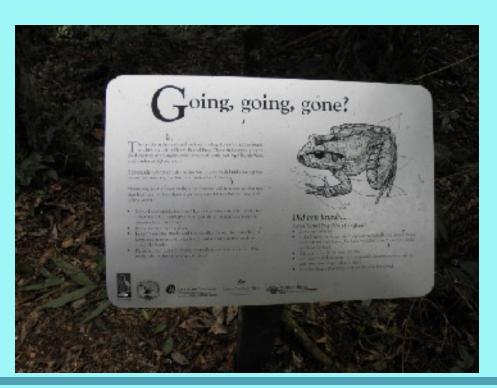
It is related to educational tourism, future tourism demand of a non-destructive kind,

re-connection with nature

It is related to educational

tourism, future tourism demand of a nondestructive kind, and general support for conservation of wildlife habitat





re-connection with nature

It is related to educational tourism, future tourism demand of a non-destructive kind, and general support for conservation of wildlife habitat



proper recognition by governments and tourism organizations of the actual and potential value of wildlife and their habitats to Australia's economy



proper recognition by governments and tourism organizations of the actual and potential value of wildlife and their habitats (not just an overall picture of nature tourism) to Australia's economy



proper recognition of non-monetary values of wildlife and their habitats



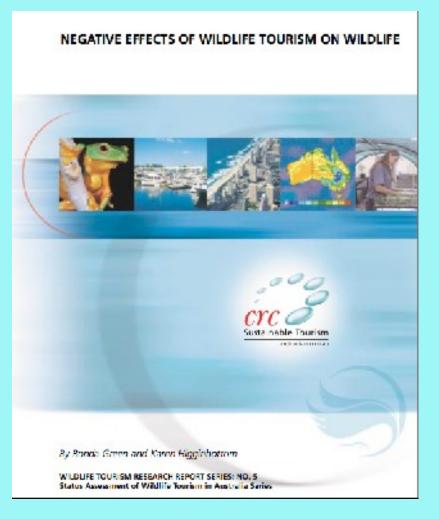
innovative ways of introducing tourists to our wildlife which are deeply satisfying to the individual while not disturbing the habitats



less impediments for small businesses and micro-businesses with low initial budgets but great ideas to become established



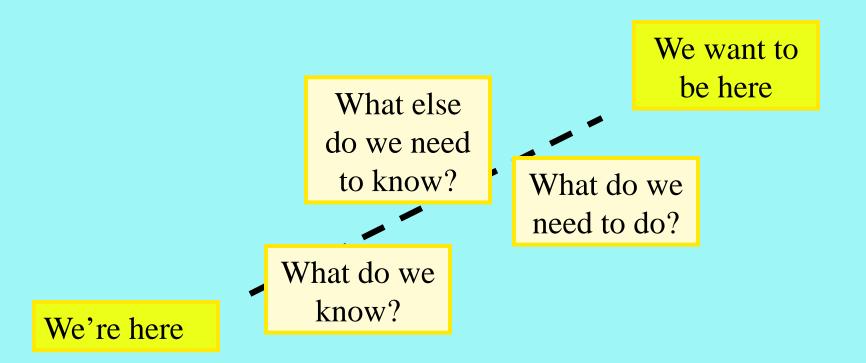
more research relevant to all the above



more research relevant to all the above



true cooperation
between wildlife
tourism operations
throughout Australia to
advance knowledge
relevant to
conservation
management.



What do we know?

What do we know?

Quite a lot really



What do we know?



Extensive bibliography:

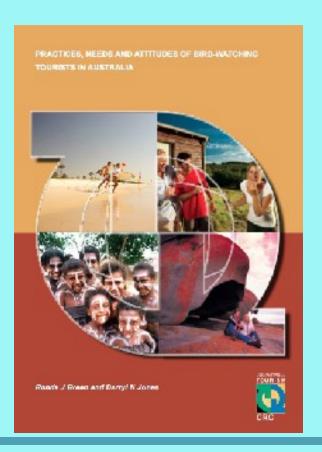


What do we know?



Extensive bibliography: volunteers needed to update and sort!





Much wildlife tourism literature on Sustainable Tourism Online, and in various journals



We are learning more and more about visitor behaviour and attitudes:

e.g. "Visitors' memories of wildlife tourism: Implications for the design of powerful interpretive experiences" Roy Ballantyne, Jan Packer, and Lucy A. Sutherland

Many others



We are learning more and more about wildlife ecology,



We are learning more and more about wildlife ecology, animal behaviour



We are learning more and more about wildlife ecology, animal behaviour and the effects of tourism on some of our wildlife



We are learning more and more about many other aspects of wildlife, tourism and wildlife tourism



We are learning more and more about many other aspects of wildlife, tourism and wildlife tourism

BUT



What do we know?

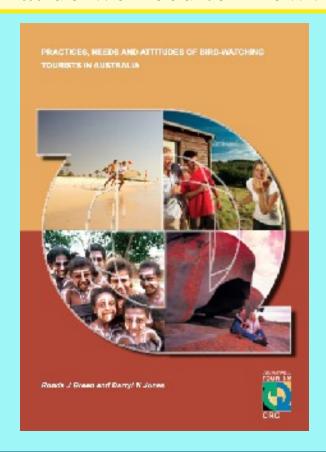
We are learning more and more about many other aspects of wildlife, tourism and wildlife tourism

BUT

there is still much we don't know!



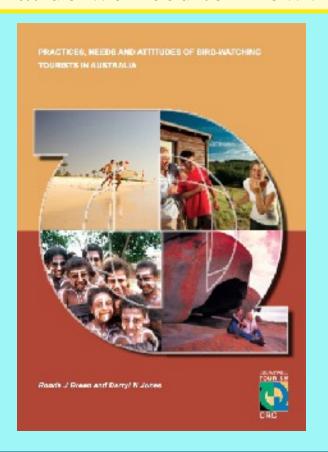
What do we need to know?



Much of the literature points to other questions that require research



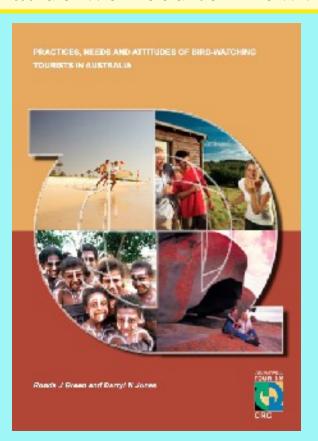
What do we need to know?



There is much potential for WTA members to ref ne questions, suggest methods, help design questionnaires etc. Or coordinate networks or work in partnerships



What do we need to know?



Much potential for WTA members to help ref ne questions, suggest methods, help design questionnaires etc. Or coordinate networks for work by others **but more** funding and more volunteers needed for this!



What do we need to know?



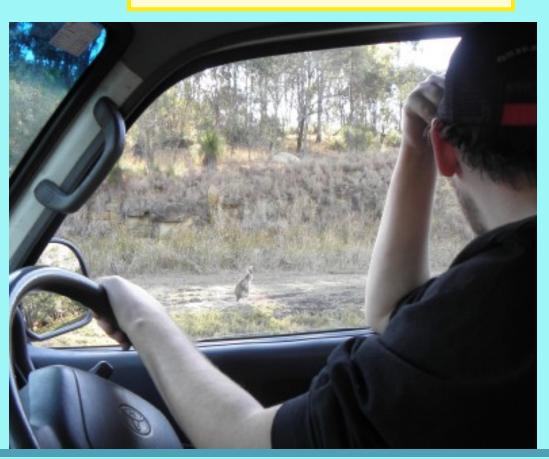
What is the effect of wildlife tourism on cryptic, non-target wildlife?







What do we need to know?



We can measure disturbance effects on wildlife - how does this translate into future population effects?



What do we need to know?



How important are different kinds of wildlife tourism experiences to inbound visitors?



What do we need to know?



How important are different kinds of wildlife tourism experiences to inbound visitors?



What do we need to know?

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What do we need to know?



How important are different kinds of wildlife tourism experiences to inbound visitors?





What do we need to know?



How important are different kinds of wildlife tourism experiences to inbound visitors?



What do we need to know?



How should we be marketing differently to the people who just want to see the famous, iconic species



What do we need to know?



How should we be marketing differently to the people who just want to see the famous, iconic species and those who are more interested in the rare and endangered?



What do we need to know?



Where our wildlife viewers are coming from? Where best do we spend our marketing dollars?



What do we need to know?



Where our wildlife viewers are coming from? Where best do we spend our marketing dollars?



What do we need to know?



How does friendly contact with wild creatures at an early age



What do we need to know?



How does friendly contact with wild creatures at an early age inf uence attitudes to conservation in later life?



What do we need to know?



What would the economic and ecological effects be of land uses other than wildlife tourism in given areas?



What do we need to know?

How can Indigenous hunting, in the context of tourism, be planned for ecological sustainability? Should we consider ranching some traditional food species (e.g. goannas)?











What do we need to know?



???????????????

Many other questions

Wildlife Tourism Australia







Biodiversity Conservation

•Minimize negative effects of wildlife tourism on wildlife and habitats



- •Minimize negative effects of wildlife tourism on wildlife and habitats
- •Increase positive effects of same



- •Minimize negative effects of wildlife tourism on wildlife and habitats
- Increase positive effects of same
- Assist in countering external threats



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- •Innovative ways of combining tourism, research and conservation



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- Increase positive effects of same
- Assist in countering external threats
- •Innovative ways of combining tourism, research and conservation
- Networks and communications that enhance the above

What do we need to do?

Wildlife Tourism Australia has produced the following policies, submissions and best practice documents:

- Best Practices
- General Wildlife Viewing Tips
- Kangaroo and Wallaby Viewing Tips
- Planning and managing wildlife encounters
- Wild Bird Feeding
- Business Accreditation
- Best Practice Management Guidelines
- Australian Wildlife Viewing Guidelines
- Eco Certification Program
- International Wildlife Viewing Guidelines
- Submissions
- Fox control in Tasmania
- Whale and Dolphin Watching Guideline Review
- Wildlife Tourism on Private Land
- Green Paper: A Medium to Long-term Strategy for Tourism
- Draft Eco-Certification Program Response from Wildlife Tourism Australia
- CALM Wildlife Interaction Review
- South East Queensland Koala Conservation
- Proposed marine at Tin Can Bay
- Policies

Proposed marina at Tin Can Bay

- Policy: Tourist Wildlife Interactions
- Policy: Developing Wildlife Tourism Trails
- Policy: Commercial Whaling
- Policy: Whale Watching



RED KANGAROO (MALE)



Online guidelines, policy statements, records of submissions.

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Online guidelines, policy statements, records of submissions. There will be more after this workshop!



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Please keep telling us what you think we should do

Wildlife Tourism Australia

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RED KANGAROO (MALE)

Please keep telling us what you think we should do and perhaps help us do it!



What do we need to do?

Climate change

There are a number of uncertainties about the details,

and a lot of hype and mis-understanding, but the evidence for climate change at a more rapid rate than ever before seems over-whelming and alarming, and whatever its causes this will have major effects on wildlife, and on tourism. Whatever effects changes in the sun's activity may also produce, the evidence for human-induced climate change is also very strong, and the actions needed to reduce it also have other environmental benefits.

For evidence of climate change see:

- http://climate.nasa.gov/evidence/
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Effect of dimate change on wildlife:

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- http://www.dimatechangeconnection.org/impacts/wildlife-aroundtheworld.htm

Coal Seam Gas, fracking and open cut coal mines

Four potential threats to wildlife are posed by the coal seam gas industry:

- 1. Direct habitat clearing and fragmentation
- Where these pipelines are being constructed in other regions, thousands of animals have fallen into the trenches.
- Fracking (the proposed extraction of coal seam gas) uses enormous quantities of water.

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Dream holidays with wildlife

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Good guiding practice

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Members' stories

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Quiz

Sefe travel

Tours

Training and Work Experience Wildlife Conservation and tourism

Wildlife Tourism Research

Provide up-todate and accurate information on issues affecting wildlife, tourism and wildlife

tourism



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Communicate rationally with governments, corporations, media, educators and

other NGOs



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Wildlife Tourism Research

Provide networks and forums for discussion

What do we need to do?





Strengthen our online presence and our SEO

Wildlife Tourism Australia

What do we need to do?

Climate change

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and a lot of hype and mis-understanding, but the evidence for climate change at a more rapid rate than ever before seems over-whelming and alarming, and whatever its causes this will have major effects on wildlife, and on tourism. Whatever effects changes in the sun's activity may also produce, the evidence for human-induced climate change is also very strong, and the actions needed to reduce it also have other environmental benefits.

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Actively lobby for wildlife conservation and the viability and standards of wildlife tourism businesses



What do we need to do?

WILDLIFE, WILDLIFE PARKS, ECO-ACCOMMODATION, WILDLIFE TOURS AND OTHER WILDLIFE-RELATED PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

Use these links for information on:

- Wildlife and ecosystems in each state or territory
- Accommodation offered by WIIdlife Tourism Australia members
- Tours offered by Wildlife Tourism
 Australia members
- Wildlife Parks and other attraction run by WTA members
- Other wildife products by WTA members books, art, consultancies etc..



The links here will lead you to our Wildlife Tourism
Australia members' operations. WTA members have agreed to
abide by WTA's ideals of supporting wildlife conservation and
animal welfare and offering a quality product.

- Australian Capital Territory
- New South Wales
- Northern Territory
- Queensland
- South Australia
- Tasmania
- Victoria
- Western Australia
- Australia-wide
- International

You can also click here for additional accommodation and activities. Most of these listings are not from Wildlife Tourism Australia members, but may be in useful places or provide additional activities.



Actively promote quality wildlife tourism businesses (and related operations)

Wildlife Tourism Australia

What do we need to do?

Actively promote the value of good guiding





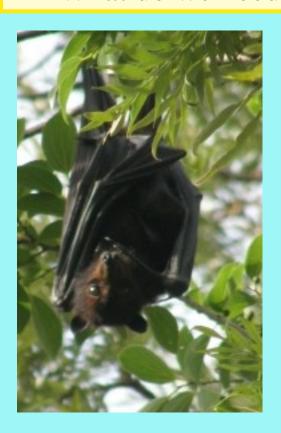
What do we need to do?



Help to establish 'userpays' systems to encourage retention of habitat



What do we need to do?



Help to establish 'userpays' systems to encourage retention of habitat and encourage perceptions to change from pest



What do we need to do?



Help to establish 'userpays' systems to encourage retention of habitat and encourage perceptions to change from pest to an asset to be cared for



What do we need to do?

Help to establish 'user-pays' systems to encourage retention of habitat and encourage perceptions to change from pest to asset to be cared for





What do we need to do?



Encourage better appreciation of and facilities for people with f tness, language and other problems



What do we need to do?



Encourage constructive partnerships



What do we need to do?



Assist in marketing the less predictable events (e.g. f ooding of Lake Eyre, waterbird and budgerigar breeding)



What do we need to do?

To do all this we need:



What do we need to do?

To do all this we need:

✓ Time



What do we need to do?

To do all this we need:

- ✓ Time
- **✓** \$\$\$



What do we need to do?

To do all this we need:

- ✓ Time
- **✓** \$\$\$
- ✓ People

Help us make a difference!



http://wildlifetourism.org.au

